

Steps to Solve a Quadratic Equation using the Quadratic Formula Method

1. Write out original problem.
2. Set up equation in the general form of, $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Note: Use zeros as placeholders if needed.
3. Write down the quadratic formula and write down the values for a , b , and c .

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}; a = \dots, b = \dots, c = \dots,$$

4. Substitute using () for each of variables a , b and c .
5. Simplify fraction and simplify $\sqrt{\quad}$. Note: You may simplify the $\sqrt{\quad}$ off to the side and not in the fraction.
6. Once the entire right side is simplified, break up equation into two equations at the \pm .
7. Simplify each equation.

Example: Solve $3x^2 + 2x - 6 = 0$, using the quadratic formula.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x^2 + 2x - 6 &= 0 \\ x &= \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}; a = 3, b = 2, c = -6 \\ x &= \frac{-(2) \pm \sqrt{(2)^2 - 4(3)(-6)}}{2(3)} \\ x &= \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 72}}{6} \\ x &= \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{76}}{6} \\ x &= \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 19}}{6} \\ x &= \frac{-2 \pm 2\sqrt{19}}{6} \\ x &= \frac{-2}{6} + \frac{2\sqrt{19}}{6} \text{ or } x = \frac{-2}{6} - \frac{2\sqrt{19}}{6} \\ x &= \frac{-1}{3} + \frac{1\sqrt{19}}{3} \text{ or } x = \frac{-1}{3} - \frac{1\sqrt{19}}{3} \\ x &= -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{19}}{3} \text{ or } x = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{19}}{3} \end{aligned}$$