

Confined Space Entry & Tunnel Safety – Appendix B: Confined Space Summary

The following is a summary of the overall types of spaces found at PCC's campuses and centers and the recognized hazards associated with each:

The following spaces may be entered by trained PCC employees. These include:

- **Vaults** - containing backflow (double check) valves, water shut off valves, fire protection system valves, electrical equipment, and telephone equipment.
- **Manholes** - sewage and storm manhole access.
- **Utility tunnels** in basements.
- **Pits** - containing equipment, condensate drains, and other exhaust releases.
- **HVAC Units and Ductwork** - these commonly would be defined as confined spaces but they would be non-permit in character because there is no potential for oxygen deficiency under normal work entrance. There could be problems if specialized welding or chemical applications are made to the interior of spaces.
- **Cooling Towers** - these units are confined spaces but generally are non-permit confined spaces because they have outside air flow into the units and would not have a hazardous atmosphere. However, if welding is performed or other types of chemical related activities occur, such as painting, the space would become a permit-required confined space.

While cooling tower entry may be non-permit under normal conditions there can be problems of heat stress or other work conditions where the space classification would need to be changed to a permit. There are also additional significant hazards when working on or in cooling towers including proper control of hazardous energy by lockout; fall.

Campus Utilities Systems including Water and Irrigation-Water Vaults, Electrical/Telephone Vaults, and Sewer				
TYPE OF SPACE AND CLASSIFICATION	ACCESS/EGRESS	DESIGNED FOR OCCUPANCY	REASON FOR ENTRY AND SIZE	HAZARDS ¹
<p>Domestic and Fire Water Intake vaults with valves and backflow preventer, these are on every campus and center with some in vaults, some inside buildings, occupied basements, or ground floor spaces.</p> <p>PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE</p>	<p>Types Of Access Includes: Metal hatch doors or round covers, many of the spaces are 8' deep with water valves and backflow preventer.</p>	NO	At least annual testing of the backflow preventer and possible control of water to the campus	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Oxygen deficiency and toxic gas hazards in the space 2. Falling or slipping 3. High pressure water lines – physical pressure and drowning
<p>Communication Systems Vaults: Telephone/Internet Equipment Vaults</p> <p>PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE</p>	<p>These vary with square hatch or round manhole openings. Some of the vaults are about 6' to 8' deep with others less than 4' to 2' which makes the space too small to enter.</p>	NO	Routine Maintenance	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Low voltage electrical systems 2. Oxygen deficiency 3. Falls
<p>Electrical Equipment Vaults</p> <p>PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE (under Electrical Standards)</p>	<p>These vary with type of hatch or circular manhole openings. The vaults vary in depths from 12', 8' to shallow spaces for conduit.</p>	NO	Routine Maintenance; Repairs to systems	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Electrical hazards 2. Oxygen deficiency 3. Falls

¹ Hazardous Atmosphere, Engulfment, Trapping Configuration, Other recognized hazards

TYPE OF SPACE AND CLASSIFICATION	ACCESS/EGRESS	DESIGNED FOR OCCUPANCY	REASON FOR ENTRY AND SIZE	HAZARDS ¹
<p>Manholes to pipe systems for SEWER INCLUDING SEWER LIFT STATIONS AND STORM WATER</p> <p>PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE</p>	<p>STANDARD manhole covers throughout campus. Generally there is no plan for PCC staff to enter sewers – contracted activity.</p>	<p>NO</p>	<p>System repairs, inspection, flow testing – all by outside contractors.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Oxygen deficiency and toxic gas hazards in the space. 2. Sewer/water flow – engulfment. 3. Pathogenic micro-organism contact – infectious diseases. 4. Possible physical hazards from falling or slipping.
<p>SYLVANIA ONLY: Tunnel system that runs the length of the campus under the buildings providing runs for water, sewer, utility services including electrical, phone, internet, HVAC hot water, HVAC units</p> <p>CONFINED SPACE</p>	<p>There are various entrances throughout the system, which include personnel stairs, ground floor personnel doors, and there are some hatches within building structures that lead to the underground tunnels. Hatch entrances to the tunnel in: LRC and PAC</p>	<p>NO</p> <p>Some areas of shops and the tunnels were designed for access to various utility systems for routine maintenance and inspection.</p>	<p>Routine maintenance and inspection of the utility systems.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Most of the system is part of supply ventilation air so not an air quality issue. 2. Steam 3. Much of the tunnels are like walking in a basement but there are horizontal chase runs that become narrow with low overhead. 4. Communication systems do not work throughout the tunnels for emergency notification.
<p>Plumbing and Pipe Chases in various buildings. These are open to the top of the interior roof area.</p> <p>CONFINED SPACE</p>	<p>Generally not entered, but there are various openings especially in bathrooms that have valves, to access; generally require removal of walls.</p>	<p>NO</p>	<p>Special maintenance repair related to the plumbing system for water or sewage.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. As long as they are dry and absent of welding or chemical usage these are open to atmosphere safes so no air quality issue. 2. Access may result in fall protection hazard.

TYPE OF SPACE AND CLASSIFICATION	ACCESS/EGRESS	DESIGNED FOR OCCUPANCY	REASON FOR ENTRY AND SIZE	HAZARDS ¹
OIL WATER SEPARATORS (outside vault locations) PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE	Access through hatch doors or manhole covers, work would be done by a contractor.	NO	Most work is done with contractor vactor truck services but may need repairs.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Oxygen deficiency and toxic gas hazards in the space. 2. Stormwater engulfment. 3. Pathogenic micro-organism contact from soil debris. 4. Possible physical hazards from falling or slipping.
Cooling Towers PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE	Side door/hatchways and possible entry from the top.	NO	Cleaning and repairs to interior equipment	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bacteria contact; potential Legionnaires bacteria. 2. Water tank. 3. Physical hazards including sloping sides, fall from top, large mechanical fan blades, electricity. 4. Welding repairs: toxic metal exposures (permit only procedure). 5. Heat stress in summer.
HVAC Air Supply Return Plenums and Fan Housings. CONFINED SPACE if proper lockout is followed and no fall hazards.	Partially personnel door size openings that give access generally to the filters and cooling coils for maintenance. Fan housings have hatch to door openings (most lockout)	YES for maintenance, NO for continuous occupancy.	Routine filter and plenum cleaning, repairs and servicing motors and valves and lines.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Physical hazards from fans, electrical systems require proper lockout. 2. May have small openings, tight space.

TYPE OF SPACE AND CLASSIFICATION	ACCESS/EGRESS	DESIGNED FOR OCCUPANCY	REASON FOR ENTRY AND SIZE	HAZARDS ¹
BOILERS • Older Style Boilers PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE if can be entered	Bolted down fire box/tubes entry, which requires lockout and removal prior to opening. Back side to fire	NO Requires significant preparation for taking boiler off line, cool down, lockout of natural gas, water lines and electrical in preparation for opening the vessel	Opening is only done by qualified boiler technicians and/or outside boiler contractors. Entry is only done for pressure vessel inspections or specialty repairs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Thermal burns steam/hot water. 2. Fire hazard from natural gas. 3. Potential oxygen deficiency initially in the boiler tube but eliminated by opening both ends and using ventilation fan. 4. Physical hazards from water pressure and electrical systems require proper lockout.
Boiler Systems Expansion Hot Water Pressure Tank. PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE if can be entered	Access through a bolted bottom round plate. Lockout and draining the tank.	NO Not designed for occupancy at all and in general no interior maintenance. Specialized repairs only	Inspection may be done from outside, after proper lockout procedures to stop water flow.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Thermal burns from hot water – need cool down and proper lockout and draining. 2. Oxygen deficiency. 3. Proper ladder set up for observation and/or entry through a bottom hatch.
TANKS, PRIMARILY FUEL TANKS Access manual holes and small access ports for filling the gasoline and diesel fuel dispensing system. PERMIT-REQUIRED CONFINED SPACE	Bolted down manhole covers and small fill hatches.	NO The hatches allow access to the underground tanks.	Small covers are removed by fuel delivery personnel.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Oxygen deficiency and toxic gas hazards in the space; 2. Extreme fire hazard; 3. Possible physical hazards from falling or slipping.

The types of job tasks that may, or may not, have potential for confined space entry include:

- **Building Maintenance:** Primarily perform structural repairs that would not generally involve any confined space entry.
- **Construction:** Primary confined space involvement would be as Project Managers for jobs that may require contractor confined space entry.
- **Electricians:** Work in electrical vaults or tunnels with wiring or electrical installations could involve confined space entry.
- **HVAC:** Do enter HVAC plenums, attics, crawl spaces, and cooling towers but these installations are generally non-permit confined spaces unless otherwise noted in the confined space listing.
- **Plumbing:** May perform the most frequent confined space entry involving building pump systems for sewage and storm water or drinking water, and for inspection of backflow preventers in vaults.
- **IT/Telephone/Cabling:** May enter potential confined spaces such as vaults, manholes, tunnels, attics, and crawls spaces to install or repair various cable systems.