

Authors are listed in different ways, depending on *how many* there are for each source, whether you're citing a book, article, or something else.

## One author

Last name first, followed by initial(s).

DeYoung, T. J.

## Two

Last names, Initial(s). Use the "&" symbol instead of "and"; when embedding the citation into text, use "and".

Chilwack, B. T., & Prefontaine, R. E.

## Three to seven

Last names, Initial(s), commas after each author name, and the "&" before the final author.

Sernis, M. H., Kornell, D. P., Bun, C. R., Cherry, A., Barlow, T., & Bachman, J. S.

## More

Include the first six and final authors listed, replace the extras with ". . ."

Stiller, F. H., Troi, M. J., Cannigeli, L. L., Hartman, A. A., Stafford, J. A., Thomas, S. T., . . . Johnson, L. H.

**Examples which follow use a single author. Use the guidelines above for multiple authors.**

## Books

### Printed books

#### Format:

Last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.* Location:  
Publisher.

#### Example:

Kettlewell, C. (2004) *Electric dreams: One unlikely team of kids and the race to build the car of the future.*  
New York: Carroll & Graf.

### Printed books, one editor [multiple editors follow the same form as authors]

#### Format:

Editor Last name, Initial(s). (ed.). (Year of publication). *Title.* City of publication: Publisher.

**Example:**

Haerens, M. (ed.). (2006). *Illegal immigration*. Detroit: Greenhaven.

## Electronic Version of Print Books

**Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Publication date). *Title of work: Capital letter for first word in subtitle*. Retrieved from <http://www...>

**Example:**

De Huff, E.W. (2006). *Taytay's tales: Traditional Pueblo Indian tales*. Retrieved from <http://digital.library.upenn.edu/women/dehuff/taytay/taytay.html>

## Journal and Magazine Articles

### Electronic journal and magazine articles from a subscription database

**Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Publication year). Title of article. *Title of Journal or Magazine*, volume #(issue #), page numbers. doi: 0000000/000000000000

**Example:**

Farr, T. (2008). Diplomacy in an age of faith. *Foreign Affairs* 87(2), 110-24. doi: 10.1108/03090560710821161

### Printed journal articles with a volume number

**Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number, pages.

**Example:**

Friedman, W. (1998). Volunteerism and the decline of violent crime. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 88, 1453-1474.

### Printed journal articles with volume and issue numbers

**Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number(issue number), pages.

**Example:**

Napoli, P. (1999). Deconstructing the diversity principle. *Journal of Communication* 49(4), 7-34.

**Printed magazine articles with a date and no volume or issue numbers****Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, volume, page number(s).

**Example:**

Griffin, K. (1999, April). Rebel against a sedentary life. *Health*, 82-8.

## Newspaper Articles

**Printed newspaper articles****Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Publication year, Month and Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, Page range,  
OR total pages.

**Example:**

Schultz, S. (2005, December 28). Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. *The Country Today*, pp.  
1A, 2A.

**Electronic newspaper articles from a subscription database****Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

**Example:**

Parker-Pope, T. (2008, May 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. *The New York Times*.  
Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

## Encyclopedia and Dictionary Articles

**Electronic encyclopedia and dictionary articles****Format:**

Encyclopedia/Dictionary entry. (n.d.) In *Title of online encyclopedia/dictionary*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.url...>

**Example:**

Feminism. (n.d.) In *Encyclopædia Britannica online*. Retrieved from <http://www.britannica.com>

## Printed encyclopedia articles

**Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Publication year). Title of article. In *Title of encyclopedia* (Volume #, page-range).  
City: Publisher.

**Example:**

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *Encyclopedia of science and technology* (4th ed.) (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Reed Dunn Books.

## Web Sources

### Websites or pages

**Format:**

Last name, Initial(s). (Date of publication). *Title of document*. Retrieved from <http://Web address>

**Examples:**

Smithsonian Institution. (2008). *America on the move*. Retrieved from  
<http://americanhistory.si.edu/onthemove/index.html>

Fung, K. (2008). *Africa: South of the Sahara*. Retrieved from <http://www-sul.stanford.edu/depts/ssrg/africa>

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Other examples are available at <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/07/>

For a complete list of citations for sources not listed here, please consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th edition), available in the PCC Library.

A DOI (digital object identifier), if available, is preferable to a URL for electronic sources. The format is either [doi:xxxxx](#) or [Retrieved from http://Web address](#) at the end of an entry